

The ragged2e-package*

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<https://gitlab.com/TeXhackse/ragged2e>[†]

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Abstract

This package provides new commands and environments for setting ragged text which are easy to configure to allow hyphenation. An earlier attempt to do this was the style `raggedright` [9] by the same author.

Contents

1	The problem	2
2	Old “solutions”	2
2.1	<code>L^AT_EX</code>	2
2.2	<code>plain</code>	2
3	Our solution	3
3.1	The macros	3
3.2	The parameters	3
3.3	The environments	5
4	Options	5
5	Required packages	6
6	The implementation	6
6.1	Initial Code	6
6.2	Declaration of options	7
6.2.1	<code>originalcommands</code> option	7
6.2.2	<code>originalparameters</code> option	7
6.2.3	<code>raggedrightboxes</code> option	7
6.2.4	<code>footnotes</code> option	8
6.2.5	<code>document</code> option	8
6.2.6	Other options	9
6.3	Executing options	9
6.4	Loading packages	9
6.5	Allocations	10

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6.6 Initializations 10
 6.7 Distinguishing between monospaced and proportional fonts 11
 6.8 The commands 12
 6.9 The environments 14
 6.10 Overloading the L^AT_EX-commands 15

7 Acknowledgements 15

1 The problem

L^AT_EX has three commands (`\centering`, `\raggedleft`, and `\raggedright`) and three environments (`center`, `flushleft`, and `flushright`) to typeset ragged text. The environments are based upon the commands (`center` uses `\centering`, `flushleft` `\raggedright`, and `flushright` `\raggedleft`).

These commands have, however, one serious flaw: they render hyphenation almost impossible, and thus the text looks *too* ragged, as the following example shows:

<p><code>\raggedright:</code> “The L^AT_EX document preparation system is a special version of Donald Knuth’s T_EX program. T_EX is a sophisticated program designed to produce high-quality typesetting, especially for mathematical text.” [5, p. xiii]</p>	<p><code>\RaggedRight:</code> “The L^AT_EX document preparation system is a special version of Donald Knuth’s T_EX program. T_EX is a sophisticated program designed to produce high-quality typesetting, especially for mathematical text.” [5, p. xiii]</p>
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2 Old “solutions”

2.1 L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX defines e. g. `\raggedright` as follows:

```
1 <*/latex>
```

```
2 \DeclareRobustCommand
3 \raggedright{%
4 \let\\@centercr
5 \@rightskip\@flushglue
6 \rightskip\@rightskip
7 \finalhyphendemerits=\z@
8 \leftskip\z@skip
9 \parindent\z@}
```

Initially, `\@flushglue` is defined as

```
10 \@flushglue = Opt plus 1fil
11 </latex>
```

Thus the `\rightskip` is set to `Opt plus 1fil`. Knuth, however warns [4, p. 101]:

“For example, a person can set `\rightskip=Opt plus 1fil`, and every line will be filled with space to the right. But this isn’t a particularly good way to make ragged-right margins, because the infinite stretchability will assign zero badness to lines that are very short. To do a decent job of ragged-right setting, the trick is to set `\rightskip` so that it will stretch enough to make line breaks possible, yet not too much, because short lines should be considered bad. Furthermore the spaces between words should be fixed so that they do not stretch or shrink.”

2.2 plain

plain T_EX defines an special version of `\raggedright`, which

operates the way Knuth describes it; but which can not be used with \LaTeX , because \LaTeX redefines \raggedright .

```
12 (*plain)
13 \def\raggedright{%
14   \rightskip\z@ plus2em
15   \spaceskip.3333em
```

```
16 \xspaceskip.5em\relax}
```

`plain` provides also a version of \raggedright for typewriter fonts

```
17 \def\tttraggedright{%
18   \tt
19   \rightskip\z@ plus2em\relax}
20 \</plain>
```

3 Our solution

Since the `plain` solution can not be used with \LaTeX , we have to redefine it and make it possible to configure it for personal preferences.

3.1 The macros

\Centering , \RaggedLeft , and \RaggedRight can be used in the same way as \centering , \raggedleft , and \raggedright : Just type the command, and after that the whole text will be set centered, ragged-left or ragged-right.

For example, we switched on \RaggedRight on the top of this text, and consequently this text was set ragged-right.*

\justifying switches back to justified text after ragged text has been switched on.

The new commands \Centering , \RaggedLeft , and \RaggedRight are fully compatible with their counterparts in \LaTeX , but implement the `plain` solution and can be easily configured using the following parameters:

3.2 The parameters

Command	Uses
\Centering	$\text{\CenteringLeftskip}$, $\text{\CenteringRightskip}$, $\text{\CenteringParfillskip}$, $\text{\CenteringParindent}$
\RaggedLeft	$\text{\RaggedLeftLeftskip}$, $\text{\RaggedLeftRightskip}$, $\text{\RaggedLeftParfillskip}$, $\text{\RaggedLeftParindent}$
\RaggedRight	$\text{\RaggedRightLeftskip}$, $\text{\RaggedRightRightskip}$, $\text{\RaggedRightParfillskip}$, $\text{\RaggedRightParindent}$
\justifying	$\text{\JustifyingParfillskip}$, $\text{\JustifyingParindent}$

All Parameters can be set with \setlength , e. g.

```
\setlength{\RaggedRightRightskip}{0pt plus 1em}
```

*For this documentation we also set $\text{\RaggedRightRightskip}$ higher than usual (0pt plus 4em instead of 0pt plus 2em) because of all the long command names which make linebreaking difficult.

sets `\RaggedRightRightskip` to `0pt plus 1em`.

`\CenteringLeftskip` These are the `\leftskips` inserted by `\Centering`, `\RaggedLeft`, and
`\RaggedLeftLeftskip` `\RaggedRight`.
`\RaggedRightLeftskip`

“`\leftskip` (glue at left of justified lines)” [4, p. 274]

`\leftskip` must be set to a finite value, to make hyphenation possible. Setting it to infinite values like `0pt plus 1fil` makes hyphenation almost impossible.

`\CenteringRightskip` These are the `\rightskips` inserted by `\Centering`, `\RaggedLeft`, and
`\RaggedLeftRightskip` `\RaggedRight`.
`\RaggedRightRightskip`

“`\rightskip` (glue at right of justified lines)” [4, p. 274]

`\rightskip` must be set to a finite value, to make hyphenation possible. Setting it to infinite values like `0pt plus 1fil` makes hyphenation almost impossible.

`\CenteringParfillskip` These are the `\parfillskips` inserted by `\Centering`, `\RaggedLeft`,
`\RaggedLeftParfillskip` `\RaggedRight`, and `\justifying`.
`\RaggedRightParfillskip`
`\JustifyingParfillskip`

“`\parfillskip` (additional `\rightskip` at end of paragraphs)” [4, p. 274]

The normal setting for `\parfillskip` is `0pt plus 1fil`; the parameters are provided for testing combinations of `\{left|right\}skip` and `\parfillskip`.

`\CenteringParindent` These are the `\parindents` used by `\Centering`, `\RaggedLeft`,
`\RaggedLeftParindent` `\RaggedRight`, and `\justifying`.
`\RaggedRightParindent`
`\JustifyingParindent`

“`\parindent` (width of `\indent`)” [4, p. 274]

`\parindent` is the indent of the first line of a paragraph and should be set to `0pt`, since indented lines in ragged text do not look good.

The parameters have the following initial setting:

Parameter	L ^A T _E X setting	ragged2e setting [†]
<code>\CenteringLeftskip</code>	Opt plus 1fil	Opt plus 2em
<code>\RaggedLeftLeftskip</code>	Opt plus 1fil	Opt plus 2em
<code>\RaggedRightLeftskip</code>	Opt plus Opt minus Opt	Opt plus Opt minus Opt
<code>\CenteringRightskip</code>	Opt plus 1fil	Opt plus 2em
<code>\RaggedLeftRightskip</code>	Opt plus Opt minus Opt	Opt plus Opt minus Opt
<code>\RaggedRightRightskip</code>	Opt plus 1fil	Opt plus 2em
<code>\CenteringParfillskip</code>	Opt plus Opt minus Opt	Opt plus Opt minus Opt
<code>\RaggedLeftParfillskip</code>	Opt plus Opt minus Opt	Opt plus Opt minus Opt
<code>\RaggedRightParfillskip</code>	Opt plus 1fil	Opt plus 1fil
<code>\CenteringParindent</code>	Opt	Opt
<code>\RaggedLeftParindent</code>	Opt	Opt
<code>\RaggedRightParindent</code>	Opt	Opt
<code>\JustifyingParfillskip</code>		Opt plus 1fil
<code>\JustifyingParindent</code>		<code>\parindent</code>

3.3 The environments

`Center` (*env.*) `Center` is fully compatible with `center`, but uses `\Centering` instead of `\centering`.

`FlushLeft` (*env.*) `FlushLeft` is fully compatible with `flushleft`, but uses `\RaggedRight` instead of `\raggedright`.

`FlushRight` (*env.*) `FlushRight` is fully compatible with `flushright`, but uses `\RaggedLeft` instead of `\raggedleft`.

`justify` (*env.*) `justify` is like the other environments but uses `\justifying`.

E. g. `FlushLeft` can be used in the same way as `flushleft`:

```
\begin{FlushLeft}
<text, which is set ragged-right>
\end{FlushLeft}
```

4 Options

This package has the following options:

`originalcommands` The L^AT_EX-commands `\centering`, `\raggedleft`, and `\raggedright` and the L^AT_EX-environments `center`, `flushleft`, and `flushright` remain unchanged.

It is the default.

[†]For proportional and monospaced fonts.

newcommands The L^AT_EX-commands `\centering`, `\raggedleft`, and `\raggedright` and the L^AT_EX-environments `center`, `flushleft`, and `flushright` are set equal to their counterparts defined by `ragged2e`. Thus `\raggedright` invokes `\RaggedRight`. The original commands can be accessed under the Names `\LaTeX $\langle original name \rangle$` , e. g. `\LaTeXraggedright`.

originalparameters The parameters used by the commands implemented by `ragged2e` are initialized with the default settings used by L^AT_EX.

newparameters The parameters used by the commands implemented by `ragged2e` are initialized with the default settings defined by `ragged2e`. It is the default.

New feature
2003/01/18

raggedrightboxes All `\parboxes`, `minipages`, `\marginpars` and p-columns of `tabulars` and `arrays` are automatically set using `\RaggedRight`.

New feature
2003/01/18

footnotes This options sets all footnotes ragged-right by loading the `footmisc` [2] package with the `ragged` option.

New feature
2003/01/18

document This options sets the complete document ragged-right by executing a `\RaggedRight` at `\begin\{document\}` and the `raggedrightboxes` and the `footnotes` options.

All other options are passed to the `footmisc` package if the `footnotes` option is selected.

5 Required packages

This package requires the following packages:

everysel [8] (only if format older than 2021/01/05) It has been used to distinguish between monospaced and proportional fonts as long as the L^AT_EX kernel did not provide the functionality with `lthooks` [6]. Formats newer than 2021/01/05 do no longer depend on `everysel`.

footmisc [2] It is used by the `footnotes` and the `document` options; at least version 5.00 (2002/08/28) is needed.

6 The implementation

21 `*package`

6.1 Initial Code

`\if@raggedtwoe@originalcommands` `\if@raggedtwoe@originalcommands` is used to flag the use of the original-commands or `newcommands` option.

22 `\newif\if@raggedtwoe@originalcommands`

`\if@raggedtwoe@originalparameters` `\if@raggedtwoe@originalparameters` is used to flag the use of the `originalparameters` or `newparameters` option.

```
23 \newif\if@raggedtwoe@originalparameters
```

`\if@raggedtwoe@footmisc` `\if@raggedtwoe@footmisc` is used to flag the use of the `footnotes` option.

```
24 \newif\if@raggedtwoe@footmisc
```

6.2 Declaration of options

6.2.1 `originalcommands` option

The `originalcommands` and `newcommands` options control the meaning of the L^AT_EX-commands for ragged text: If `newcommands` is used the L^AT_EX-commands are set equal to the commands defined by `ragged2e`.

```
25 \DeclareOption{OriginalCommands}{\@raggedtwoe@originalcommandstrue}
26 \DeclareOption{originalcommands}{\@raggedtwoe@originalcommandstrue}
27 \DeclareOption{NewCommands}{\@raggedtwoe@originalcommandsfalse}
28 \DeclareOption{newcommands}{\@raggedtwoe@originalcommandsfalse}
```

6.2.2 `originalparameters` option

The `originalparameters` and `newparameters` options control the defaults for the parameters used by the commands implemented by `ragged2e`: If `newparameters` is used the parameters are set to the values defined by `ragged2e`.

```
29 \DeclareOption{OriginalParameters}{\@raggedtwoe@originalparameterstrue}
30 \DeclareOption{originalparameters}{\@raggedtwoe@originalparameterstrue}
31 \DeclareOption{NewParameters}{\@raggedtwoe@originalparametersfalse}
32 \DeclareOption{newparameters}{\@raggedtwoe@originalparametersfalse}
```

6.2.3 `raggedrightboxes` option

The option `raggedrightboxes` sets all `\parboxes`, `minipages`, `\marginpars` and `p-columns` of `tabulars` and `arrays` using `\RaggedRight`. This is done by redefining `\@arrayparboxrestore`.

`\@raggedtwoe@raggedrightboxes@opt` `\@raggedtwoe@raggedrightboxes@opt` is the code executed via `\DeclareOption`.

```
33 \newcommand*{\@raggedtwoe@raggedrightboxes@opt}{
```

First we check if `\@arrayparboxrestore` is unchanged.

```
34 \CheckCommand*{\@arrayparboxrestore}{%
35 \let\if@nobreak\iffalse
36 \let\if@noskipsec\iffalse
37 \let\par\@par
38 \let-\@dischyp
39 \let'\@acci\let'\@accii\let\=\@acciii
```

```

40 \parindent\z@ \parskip\z@skip
41 \everypar{}%
42 \linewidth\hsize
43 \@totalleftmargin\z@
44 \leftskip\z@skip \rightskip\z@skip \@rightskip\z@skip
45 \parfillskip\@flushglue
46 \lineskip\normallineskip
47 \lineskiplimit\normallineskiplimit
48 \baselineskip\normalbaselineskip
49 \sloppy}%

```

Then we redefine it by removing the setting of `\leftskip`, `\rightskip`, `\@rightskip` and `\parfillskip` and instead calling `\RaggedRight`.

```

50 \renewcommand{\@arrayparboxrestore}{%
51 \let\if@nobreak\iffalse
52 \let\if@noskipsec\iffalse
53 \let\par\@par
54 \let\-\@dischypn
55 \let'\@acci\let'\@accii\let\=\@acciii
56 \parskip\z@skip
57 \everypar{}%
58 \linewidth\hsize
59 \@totalleftmargin\z@
60 \RaggedRight
61 \lineskip\normallineskip
62 \baselineskip\normalbaselineskip
63 \lineskiplimit\normallineskiplimit
64 \sloppy}%

```

Now we self-destroy so the command can be called more than once without causing harm (and it also frees up some space).

```

65 \let\@raggedtwoe@raggedrightboxes@opt\relax
66 }

```

Finally the declaration of the option.

```

67 \DeclareOption{raggedrightboxes}{\@raggedtwoe@raggedrightboxes@opt}

```

6.2.4 footnotes option

The option `footnotes` just sets a flag (`\if@raggedtwoe@footmisc`) to load the `footmisc` package and passes the option `ragged` to it.

```

68 \DeclareOption{footnotes}{%
69 \@raggedtwoe@footmisctrue
70 \PassOptionsToPackage{ragged}{footmisc}%
71 }

```

6.2.5 document option

The option `document` sets the complete document ragged-right by executing `\RaggedRight` via `\AtBeginDocument` and also executing the `raggedrightboxes` option.

`\@raggedtwo@abdhook` `\@raggedtwo@abdhook` is the code executed via `\AtBeginDocument`: Give a message on the terminal, execute `\RaggedRight` and self-destroy. We also make `\@tocrmarg` flexible; otherwise long lines in the table of contents (and similar tables) would not be broken because the spaceskip is rigid.

```
72 \newcommand{\@raggedtwo@abdhook}{%
73   \PackageInfo{ragged2e}{ABD: executing \string\RaggedRight}%
74   \RaggedRight
75   \@ifundefined{tocrmarg}{}{\edef\tocrmarg{\tocrmarg plus 2em}}%
76   \let\@raggedtwo@abdhook\relax
77 }
```

`\@raggedtwo@document@opt` `\@raggedtwo@document@opt` is the code executed via `\DeclareOption`: Insert the code into `\AtBeginDocument`, execute the `raggedrightboxes` and `footnotes` options and self-destroy.

```
78 \newcommand{\@raggedtwo@document@opt}{%
79   \AtBeginDocument{\@raggedtwo@abdhook}%
80   \@raggedtwo@raggedrightboxes@opt
81   \@raggedtwo@footmisctrue
82   \let\@raggedtwo@document@opt\relax
83 }
```

Finally the declaration of the option.

```
84 \DeclareOption{document}{\@raggedtwo@document@opt}
```

6.2.6 Other options

All unused options are passed to the `footmisc` package if the `footnotes` option is selected; otherwise the usual error is raised.

```
85 \DeclareOption*{%
86   \if@raggedtwo@footmisc
87     \PassOptionsToPackage{\CurrentOption}{footmisc}%
88   \else
89     \OptionNotUsed
90   \fi
91 }
```

6.3 Executing options

The default options are `originalcommands` and `newparameters`.

```
92 \ExecuteOptions{originalcommands,newparameters}
93 \ProcessOptions\relax
```

6.4 Loading packages

We need the `everysel` package for older kernels.

```
94 \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
95 \IfFormatAtLeastTF{2021/01/05}{}{\RequirePackage{everysel}}
```

If the option `footnotes` is selected, we load the `footmisc` package after we are finished (`footmisc` detects our presence by looking for the definition of `\RaggedRight`, so we can not load it just now).

```
96 \if@raggedtwo@footmisc
97   \RequirePackage{footmisc}[2002/08/28]
98 \fi
```

6.5 Allocations

```
\CenteringLeftskip First we allocate the parameters
\RaggedLeftLeftskip 99 \newlength{\CenteringLeftskip}
\RaggedRightLeftskip 100 \newlength{\RaggedLeftLeftskip}
\CenteringRightskip 101 \newlength{\RaggedRightLeftskip}
\RaggedLeftRightskip 102 \newlength{\CenteringRightskip}
\RaggedRightRightskip 103 \newlength{\RaggedLeftRightskip}
\CenteringParfillskip 104 \newlength{\RaggedRightRightskip}
\RaggedLeftParfillskip 105 \newlength{\CenteringParfillskip}
\RaggedRightParfillskip 106 \newlength{\RaggedLeftParfillskip}
\JustifyingParfillskip 107 \newlength{\RaggedRightParfillskip}
\CenteringParindent 108 \newlength{\JustifyingParfillskip}
\RaggedLeftParindent 109 \newlength{\CenteringParindent}
\RaggedRightParindent 110 \newlength{\RaggedLeftParindent}
\JustifyingParindent 111 \newlength{\RaggedRightParindent}
112 \newlength{\JustifyingParindent}
```

6.6 Initializations

Depending on `\if@raggedtwo@originalparameters` we initialize the parameters with the values L^AT_EX uses for its own commands or with our new parameters.

```
113 \if@raggedtwo@originalparameters
114   \CenteringLeftskip\@flushglue
115   \RaggedLeftLeftskip\@flushglue
116   \RaggedRightLeftskip\z@skip
117   \CenteringRightskip\@flushglue
118   \RaggedLeftRightskip\z@skip
119   \RaggedRightRightskip\@flushglue
120   \CenteringParfillskip\z@skip
121   \RaggedLeftParfillskip\z@skip
122   \RaggedRightParfillskip\@flushglue
123   \CenteringParindent\z@
124   \RaggedLeftParindent\z@
125   \RaggedRightParindent\z@
126 \else
127   \CenteringLeftskip\z@\@plus\tw@ em
128   \RaggedLeftLeftskip\z@\@plus\tw@ em
129   \RaggedRightLeftskip\z@skip
130   \CenteringRightskip\z@\@plus\tw@ em
131   \RaggedLeftRightskip\z@skip
132   \RaggedRightRightskip\z@\@plus\tw@ em
```

```

133 \CenteringParfillskip\z@skip
134 \RaggedLeftParfillskip\z@skip
135 \RaggedRightParfillskip\@flushglue
136 \CenteringParindent\z@
137 \RaggedLeftParindent\z@
138 \RaggedRightParindent\z@
139 \fi
140 \JustifyingParfillskip\@flushglue
141 \JustifyingParindent\parindent

```

6.7 Distinguishing between monospaced and proportional fonts

To set ragged text with proportional fonts *and* monospaced fonts correctly, we must distinguish between these two kinds of fonts *everytime* a font is loaded. Otherwise the settings for e. g. a proportional fonts would be in effect if you start `\RaggedRight` in `\rmfamily` and then switch to `\ttfamily`.

The goal is to have a rigid interword space in all fonts. \TeX 's interword space is `\fontdimen2` plus `\fontdimen3` minus `\fontdimen4`. This can be overwritten by setting `\spaceskip` (space between words, if nonzero) and `\xspaceskip` (space at the end of sentences, if nonzero).

We do the setting with the help of `everysel` [8], which allows us to define code which is (hopefully) executed after every fontchange in a \LaTeX document.[‡]

`\if@raggedtwo@spaceskip` `\if@raggedtwo@spaceskip` signals the use of commands defined by `ragged2e` to the command inserted into `\selectfont`. It is set to true by these commands and restored to false by \TeX when the scope of them ends.

```
142 \newif\if@raggedtwo@spaceskip
```

`\@raggedtwo@everysel` `\@raggedtwo@everysel` is our code inserted into `\selectfont`.

```

143 \newcommand{\@raggedtwo@everysel}{%
144 \if@raggedtwo@spaceskip

```

If no command defined by `ragged2e` is in use, we do nothing. But if it is, we look at `\fontdimen3` to see if the current font is monospaced or not.

```
145 \ifdim\fontdimen\thr@@\font=\z@\relax
```

If it is, we set `\spaceskip` to `0pt` so the interword space will be the one specified by the font designer – which is rigid anyway for monospaced fonts.

```

146 \spaceskip\z@
147 \else

```

[‡]It *is* executed after every `\selectfont`, so if you stay within NFSS and don't declare your fonts with commands like `\newfont` and then switch to them, it will work.

For proportional fonts we make the interword space rigid by setting `\spaceskip` to `\fontdimen2`.

```
148     \spaceskip\fontdimen\tw@\font
149     \fi
```

We have to reset the interword space if we are not active.

```
150     \else
151     \spaceskip\z@
152     \fi
153 }
```

If our kernel is new enough we use the kernel hook directly instead of the `everyselectfont` macro.

```
154 \IfFormatAtLeastTF{2021/01/05}
155 {\AddToHook{selectfont}{\@raggedtwoe@everyselectfont}}
156 {\EverySelectfont{\@raggedtwoe@everyselectfont}}
```

6.8 The commands

`\@raggedtwoe@savedcr` We save the definition of `\\textbackslash` in `\@raggedtwoe@savedcr`.

```
157 \let\@raggedtwoe@savedcr\\
```

`\@raggedtwoe@saved@gnewline` We save the definition of `\@gnewline` in `\@raggedtwoe@saved@gnewline`.

```
158 \let\@raggedtwoe@saved@gnewline\@gnewline
```

`\@raggedtwoe@centercrNoindent` With the bugfix in version 3.2 we also take care of the indent which might be set when `ragged2e`'s `newline` definition or `\@centercr` are triggered. This can be easily achieved using the `ltpara` hooks. This is not a final solution for this because on the long run one has to replace the paragraph break within `\@centercr` to match the content structure for tagging.

```
159 \def\@raggedtwoe@centercrNoindent{%
160 \AddToHookNext{para/begin}{\OmitIndent}%
161 \@centercr%
162 }
```

`\@raggedtwoe@gnewline` The following definition of a `\@gnewline` used by the ragged commands was suggested by Markus Kohm:

```
163 \newcommand*{\@raggedtwoe@gnewline}[1]{%
164   \ifvmode
165     \@nolnerr
166   \else
167     \unskip
168     \ifmode
```

In formulas we adjusted the original code of `\gnewline` to a negative fill to match the alignment of text. Outside those we use `\@centercr` to remove the added `parskip`.

```
169     \reserved@e {\reserved@f #1}\nobreak \hskip\z@ \break
```

```

170   \else
171     \reserved@e {\reserved@f #1}%
172 \@raggedtwo@centercrNoindent
173   \fi
174 \fi
175 }

```

`\Centering` `\Centering` first lets `\textbackslash = \@centercr`, but only if `\` has its original meaning, otherwise `\Center` would not work inside environments like `tabular` etc., in which `\textbackslash` has a different meaning. It also sets `\@gnewline` to `\@raggedtwo@gnewline`. Then, the \LaTeX and \TeX -parameters are set.

`\@rightskip` is \LaTeX 's version of `\rightskip`.

“Every environment, like the list environments, that set `\rightskip` to its 'normal' value set it to `\@rightskip`” [1]

Finally we signal the code inserted into `\selectfont` that we are active and call that code directly.

```

176 \DeclareRobustCommand{\Centering}{%
177   \ifx\\@raggedtwo@savedcr
178     \let\\@raggedtwo@centercrNoindent
179   \fi
180   \let\@gnewline\@raggedtwo@gnewline
181   \leftskip\CenteringLeftskip
182   \@rightskip\CenteringRightskip
183   \rightskip\@rightskip
184   \parfillskip\CenteringParfillskip
185   \parindent\CenteringParindent
186   \@raggedtwo@spaceskiptrue
187   \@raggedtwo@everyselectfont
188 }

```

`\RaggedLeft` `\RaggedLeft` is like `\Centering`; it only uses other parameters.

```

189 \DeclareRobustCommand{\RaggedLeft}{%
190   \ifx\\@raggedtwo@savedcr
191     \let\\@raggedtwo@centercrNoindent
192   \fi
193   \let\@gnewline\@raggedtwo@gnewline
194   \leftskip\RaggedLeftLeftskip
195   \@rightskip\RaggedLeftRightskip
196   \rightskip\@rightskip
197   \parfillskip\RaggedLeftParfillskip
198   \parindent\RaggedLeftParindent
199   \@raggedtwo@spaceskiptrue
200   \@raggedtwo@everyselectfont
201 }

```

`\RaggedRight` `\RaggedRight` is like `\Centering`; it only uses other parameters.

```

202 \DeclareRobustCommand{\RaggedRight}{%
203   \ifx\\@raggedtwo@savedcr

```

```

204     \let\\@raggedtwo@centercrNoindent
205     \fi
206     \let\@gnewline\@raggedtwo@gnewline
207     \leftskip\RaggedRightLeftskip
208     \@rightskip\RaggedRightRightskip
209     \rightskip\@rightskip
210     \parfillskip\RaggedRightParfillskip
211     \parindent\RaggedRightParindent
212     \@raggedtwo@spaceskiptrue
213     \@raggedtwo@everyselectfont
214     }

```

`\justifying` `\justifying` switches back to the defaults used by \LaTeX for typesetting justified text.

```

215 \DeclareRobustCommand{\justifying}{%
216     \let\\@raggedtwo@savedcr
217     \let\@gnewline\@raggedtwo@saved@gnewline
218     \leftskip\z@
219     \@rightskip\z@
220     \rightskip\@rightskip
221     \parfillskip\JustifyingParfillskip
222     \parindent\JustifyingParindent
223     \@raggedtwo@spaceskipfalse
224     \@raggedtwo@everyselectfont
225     }

```

6.9 The environments

`Center` (*env.*) The environments `Center`, `FlushLeft`, and `\FlushRight` are implemented like their counterparts in \LaTeX : Start a trivlist and switch on the right `FlushRight` (*env.*) command.

```

226 \newenvironment{Center}{%
227     \trivlist
228     \Centering\item\relax
229     }{%
230     \endtrivlist
231     }
232 \newenvironment{FlushLeft}{%
233     \trivlist
234     \RaggedRight\item\relax
235     }{%
236     \endtrivlist
237     }
238 \newenvironment{FlushRight}{%
239     \trivlist
240     \RaggedLeft\item\relax
241     }{%
242     \endtrivlist
243     }

```

`justify` (*env.*) `justify` is similar to the other environments: Start a trivlist and use

```

\justifying.
244 \newenvironment{justify}{%
245   \trivlist
246   \justifying\item\relax
247   }{%
248   \endtrivlist
249   }

```

6.10 Overloading the L^AT_EX-commands

If the option `newcommands` is used, we save the original L^AT_EX-commands and environments for ragged text and overload them.

```

250 \if@raggedtwo@originalcommands
251 \else
252   \let\LaTeXcentering\centering
253   \let\LaTeXraggedleft\raggedleft
254   \let\LaTeXraggedright\raggedright
255   \let\centering\Centering
256   \let\raggedleft\RaggedLeft
257   \let\raggedright\RaggedRight
258   \let\LaTeXcenter\center
259   \let\endLaTeXcenter\endcenter
260   \let\LaTeXflushleft\flushleft
261   \let\endLaTeXflushleft\endflushleft
262   \let\LaTeXflushright\flushright
263   \let\endLaTeXflushright\endflushright
264   \let\center\Center
265   \let\endcenter\endCenter
266   \let\flushleft\FlushLeft
267   \let\endflushleft\endFlushLeft
268   \let\flushright\FlushRight
269   \let\endflushright\endFlushRight
270 \fi
271 \fi

```

7 Acknowledgements

A first version of this package for L^AT_EX2.09 was named `raggedri` [9]. Laurent Siebenmann (lcs@topo.math.u-psud.fr) with his style `ragged.sty` [10] provided the final impulse for this new implementation.

The code for `\justifying`, `justify` and the overloading of `\@arrayparboxrestore` is incorporated from the `raggedr` [3] package by James Kilfinger (mapdn@csv.warwick.ac.uk).

Without the constant nagging of Rainer Sieger (rsieger@awi-bremerhaven.de) this package might not be.

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Rolf Niepraschk (Rolf.Niepraschk@gmx.de) and Hubert Gäßlein found many bugs and provided fixes for them and code for new features. Jordan Firth (jafirth@ncsu.edu) provided the final push for version 2.2. Maurice Hansen reported and helped testing the fix for the bug adding an additional parskip fixed in version 3.2.

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Index

Numbers written in *italic* refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in *roman* refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols	
\'	39, 55
\-	38, 54
\=	39, 55
\@par	37, 53
\@acci	39, 55
\@accii	39, 55
\@acciii	39, 55
\@arrayparboxrestore	34, 50
\@centercr	4, 161
\@dischyp	38, 54
\@flushglue	5, 10, 45, 114, 115, 117, 119, 122, 135, 140
\@gnewline	158, 180, 193, 206, 217
\@ifl@t@r	94
\@ifundefined	75
\@nolnerr	165
\@plus	127, 128, 130, 132
\@raggedtwo@abdhook	72, 79
\@raggedtwo@centercrNoindent	159, 172, 178, 191, 204
\@raggedtwo@document@opt	78, 84
\@raggedtwo@everyselectfont	143, 187, 200, 213, 224
\@raggedtwo@footmisctrue	69, 81
\@raggedtwo@gnewline	163, 180, 193, 206
\@raggedtwo@originalcommandsfalse	27, 28
\@raggedtwo@originalcommandstrue	25, 26
\@raggedtwo@originalparametersfalse	31, 32
\@raggedtwo@originalparameterstrue	29, 30
\@raggedtwo@raggedrightboxes@opt	33, 67, 80
\@raggedtwo@samed@gnewline	158, 217
\@raggedtwo@samedcr	157, 177, 190, 203, 216
\@raggedtwo@spaceskipfalse	223
\@raggedtwo@spaceskiptrue	186, 199, 212
\@rightskip	5, 6, 44, 182, 183, 195, 196, 208, 209, 219, 220
\@tocrmarg	75
\@totalleftmargin	43, 59
\@	4, 157, 177, 178, 190, 191, 203, 204, 216
\'	39, 55
A	
\AddToHook	155
\AddToHookNext	160
\AtBeginDocument	79
B	
\baselineskip	48, 62
\break	169
C	
\Center	264
Center (env.)	226
\center	258, 264
\Centering	176, 228, 255
\centering	252, 255
\CenteringLeftskip	99, 114, 127, 181
\CenteringParfillskip	99, 120, 133, 184
\CenteringParindent	99, 123, 136, 185
\CenteringRightskip	99, 117, 130, 182
\CheckCommand	34
\CurrentOption	87
D	
\DeclareOption	25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 67, 68, 84, 85
\DeclareRobustCommand	2, 176, 189, 202, 215
\def	13, 17, 159
E	
\edef	75
\else	88, 126, 147, 150, 166, 170, 251
\endCenter	265
\endcenter	259, 265
\endFlushLeft	267
\endflushleft	261, 267
\endFlushRight	269
\endflushright	263, 269
\endLaTeXcenter	259

- `\endLaTeXflushleft` 261
`\endLaTeXflushright` 263
`\endtrivlist` 230, 236, 242, 248
environments:
 Center 226
 FlushLeft 226
 FlushRight 226
 justify 244
`\everypar` 41, 57
`\EverySelectfont` 156
`\ExecuteOptions` 92
- F**
- `\fi` 90, 98, 139, 149,
 152, 173, 174, 179, 192, 205, 270
`\finalhyphendemerits` 7
`\FlushLeft` 266
FlushLeft (env.) 226
`\flushleft` 260, 266
`\FlushRight` 268
FlushRight (env.) 226
`\flushright` 262, 268
`\fntversion` 94
`\font` 145, 148
`\fontdimen` 145, 148
- H**
- `\hsize` 42, 58
`\hskip` 169
- I**
- `\if@nobreak` 35, 51
`\if@noskipsec` 36, 52
`\if@raggedtwoe@footmisc` 24, 86, 96
`\if@raggedtwoe@originalcommands`
 22, 250
`\if@raggedtwoe@originalparameters`
 23, 113
`\if@raggedtwoe@spaceskip` . 142, 144
`\ifdim` 145
`\iffalse` 35, 36, 51, 52
`\IfFormatAtLeastTF` 94, 95, 154
`\ifmmode` 168
`\ifvmode` 164
`\ifx` 177, 190, 203
`\item` 228, 234, 240, 246
- J**
- justify (env.) 244
`\justifying` 215, 246
`\JustifyingParfillskip` 99, 140, 221
`\JustifyingParindent` . 99, 141, 222
- L**
- `\LaTeXcenter` 258
`\LaTeXcentering` 252
`\LaTeXflushleft` 260
`\LaTeXflushright` 262
`\LaTeXraggedleft` 253
`\LaTeXraggedright` 254
`\leftskip` . 8, 44, 181, 194, 207, 218
`\let` 4, 35,
 36, 37, 38, 39, 51, 52, 53, 54,
 55, 65, 76, 82, 157, 158, 178,
 180, 191, 193, 204, 206, 216,
 217, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256,
 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262,
 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269
`\lineskip` 46, 61
`\lineskiplimit` 47, 63
`\linewidth` 42, 58
- N**
- `\newcommand` 33, 72, 78, 143, 163
`\newenvironment` . 226, 232, 238, 244
`\newif` 22, 23, 24, 142
`\newlength` 99,
 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105,
 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112
`\nobreak` 169
`\normalbaselineskip` 48, 62
`\normallineskip` 46, 61
`\normallineskiplimit` 47, 63
- O**
- `\OmitIndent` 160
`\OptionNotUsed` 89
- P**
- `\PackageInfo` 73
`\par` 37, 53
`\parfillskip` . 45, 184, 197, 210, 221
`\parindent`
 .. 9, 40, 141, 185, 198, 211, 222
`\parskip` 40, 56
`\PassOptionsToPackage` 70, 87
`\ProcessOptions` 93
`\providecommand` 94
- R**
- `\RaggedLeft` 189, 240, 256
`\raggedleft` 253, 256
`\RaggedLeftLeftskip`
 99, 115, 128, 194
`\RaggedLeftParfillskip`
 99, 121, 134, 197

<code>\RaggedLeftParindent</code>	<code>\spaceskip</code>
..... 99, 124, 137, 198	15, 146, 148, 151
<code>\RaggedLeftRightskip</code>	<code>\string</code>
..... 99, 118, 131, 195	73
<code>\RaggedRight</code> 60, 73, 74, 202, 234, 257	
<code>\raggedright</code>	T
3, 13, 254, 257	<code>\thr@@</code>
<code>\RaggedRightLeftskip</code>	145
..... 99, 116, 129, 207	<code>\trivlist</code>
<code>\RaggedRightParfillskip</code>	227, 233, 239, 245
..... 99, 122, 135, 210	<code>\tt</code>
<code>\RaggedRightParindent</code>	18
..... 99, 125, 138, 211	<code>\ttraggedright</code>
<code>\RaggedRightRightskip</code>	17
..... 99, 119, 132, 208	<code>\tw@</code>
<code>\relax</code>	127, 128, 130, 132, 148
16, 19, 65, 76,	
82, 93, 145, 228, 234, 240, 246	U
<code>\renewcommand</code>	<code>\unskip</code>
50	167
<code>\RequirePackage</code>	
95, 97	X
<code>\reserved@e</code>	<code>\xspaceskip</code>
169, 171	16
<code>\reserved@f</code>	
169, 171	Z
<code>\rightskip</code>	<code>\z@</code>
6, 14, 19, 44, 183, 196, 209, 220	7, 9, 14,
	19, 40, 43, 59, 123, 124, 125,
S	127, 128, 130, 132, 136, 137,
<code>\sloppy</code>	138, 145, 146, 151, 169, 218, 219
49, 64	<code>\z@skip</code>
	8, 40, 44, 56, 116,
	118, 120, 121, 129, 131, 133, 134

Change History

v1.00	
General: New from raggedright V 1.21	1
v1.01	
General: Documentation improved	1
v1.02	
General: Moved to LPPL	1
v2.00	
General: Allow all-lowercase versions of options	7
Allow all-lowercase versions of options and removed documentation of mixed-case versions.	5
Incorporated raggedr	1
Load the footmisc package	9
New command <code>\justifying</code>	3
New environment justify	5
New option document	6, 8
New option footnotes	6, 8
New option raggedrightboxes	6, 7
Pass all other options to footmisc if it's loaded	9
Removed <code>\RaggedSpaceskip</code> and <code>\RaggedXSpaceskip</code>	3, 10
Removed spaces and unneeded braces from <code>\setlength</code> ; replaced plus with <code>@plus</code>	6
<code>@raggedtwoe@abdhook</code> : New macro	9
<code>@raggedtwoe@document@opt</code> : New macro	9

<code>\@raggedtwoe@everyselectfont</code> : Completely redesigned and removed <code>\RaggedSpaceskip</code> and <code>\RaggedXSpaceskip</code>	11
<code>\@raggedtwoe@gnewline</code> : New macro	12
<code>\@raggedtwoe@raggedrightboxes@opt</code> : New macro	7
<code>\@raggedtwoe@saved@gnewline</code> : New macro	12
<code>\Centering</code> : Call <code>\@raggedtwoe@everyselectfont</code> and switch <code>\gnewline</code>	13
<code>\if@raggedtwoe@footmisc</code> : New macro	7
<code>justify</code> : New environment	15
<code>\justifying</code> : New macro	14
<code>\JustifyingParfillskip</code> : New macro	10
<code>\JustifyingParindent</code> : New macro	10
<code>\RaggedLeft</code> : Call <code>\@raggedtwoe@everyselectfont</code> and switch <code>\gnewline</code>	13
<code>\RaggedRight</code> : Call <code>\@raggedtwoe@everyselectfont</code> and switch <code>\gnewline</code>	13
v2.01	
<code>\@raggedtwoe@everyselectfont</code> : Removed the setting of <code>\xspaceskip</code> ..	11
v2.02	
General: Bugfix: <code>\if@raggedtwoe@footmisctrue</code> → <code>\@raggedtwoe@footmisctrue</code>	8
Removed <code>\setlength</code>	6
Use <code>\@flushglue</code>	6
<code>\@raggedtwoe@gnewline</code> : Bugfix: <code>\@nolerr</code> → <code>\@nolnerr</code>	12
<code>FlushRight</code> : Use <code>\trivlist</code> ... <code>\endtrivlist</code> instead of <code>\begin\{trivlist\}</code> ... <code>\end\{trivlist\}</code>	14
<code>justify</code> : Use <code>\trivlist</code> ... <code>\endtrivlist</code> instead of <code>\begin\{trivlist\}</code> ... <code>\end\{trivlist\}</code>	15
v2.03	
General: Bugfix: footnotes was actually <code>raggedrightboxes</code>	8
v2.04	
General: Initialize <code>\JustifyingParindent</code> with <code>\parindent</code>	10
Insert missing <code>\</code>	10
Save more commands	15
<code>\@raggedtwoe@abdhook</code> : Set <code>\@tocrmarg</code> and use <code>\PackageInfo</code>	9
<code>\@raggedtwoe@everyselectfont</code> : Reset <code>\spaceskip</code> when we are not active	12
<code>\@raggedtwoe@raggedrightboxes@opt</code> : The setting of <code>\parindent</code> is superfluous	8
v2.1	
General: bugfix: <code>\Flushleft</code> instead of <code>\FlushLeft</code> (found by Berend Hasselmann)	15
bugfix: Load <code>footmisc</code> directly and not via <code>\AtEndOfPackage</code> (bug found by Axel Sommerfeldt)	10
document that document needs <code>footmisc</code>	6
<code>\@raggedtwoe@abdhook</code> : bugfix: Use <code>\@tocrmarg</code> only if it's defined	9
<code>\@raggedtwoe@gnewline</code> : Bugfix: handle math	12
v2.2	
General: Change maintenance status of package	2
Move to git/gitlab, use <code>svninfo2</code>	1
Require a new version of L ^A T _E X(2017/03/29)	1
<code>\@raggedtwoe@raggedrightboxes@opt</code> : Definition of <code>\arrayparboxrestore</code> has changed	7

v3.0		
	General: Change maintenance status	2
	document <code>everyysel</code> is obsolete	6
v3.00		
	General: Remove the <code>everyysel</code> package if kernel hooks are available	9
	<code>\@raggedtwoe@everyselectfont</code> : Use kernel hook if available	12
v3.1		
	General: Use the updated definition of <code>\raggedright</code>	2
	<code>\Centering</code> : Robustify the user macros (Thanks to Markus Kohm for the hint)	13
	<code>\justifying</code> : Robustify the user macros (Thanks to Markus Kohm for the hint)	14
	<code>\RaggedLeft</code> : Robustify the user macros	13
	<code>\RaggedRight</code> : Robustify the user macros (Thanks to Markus Kohm for the hint)	13
v3.2		
	<code>\@raggedtwoe@centercrNoindent</code> : New macro	12
	<code>\@raggedtwoe@gnewline</code> : Fix bug adding <code>parskip</code> with <code>newline</code>	12